Case No. SC17-1398 Case No. 4D16-224

# IN THE SUPREME COURT STATE OF FLORIDA

STEPHEN TOGNOLI, AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE ESTATE OF LYNDA TOGNOLI,

Petitioner,

v.

#### PHILIP MORRIS USA INC.,

Respondent.

ON PETITION FOR DISCRETIONARY REVIEW FROM A DECISION OF THE FOURTH DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL

RESPONDENT'S RESPONSE TO THE COURT'S SHOW CAUSE ORDER OF JANUARY 19, 2018

Respondent Philip Morris USA Inc. ("PM USA") hereby submits this response to the Court's order issued January 19, 2018, that PM USA show cause why the Court should not accept jurisdiction in this case, summarily quash the decision being reviewed, and remand to the district court for reconsideration in light of the Court's decision in *Schoeff v. R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co.*, 42 Fla. Weekly S951 (Fla. Dec. 14, 2017). PM USA submits that *Schoeff* is controlling

and that the Court should accept jurisdiction in this case, summarily quash the

decision being reviewed, and remand to the Fourth District Court of Appeal for reconsideration in light of *Schoeff*.

In its decision in this matter, the Fourth District affirmed the judgment of the trial court, rejecting Petitioner's argument that he was entitled to a new trial because the comparative fault statute does not apply to intentional torts. *See Tognoli v. Philip Morris USA, Inc.*, 221 So. 3d 777 (Fla. 4th DCA 2017) (per curiam). Petitioner sought review from this Court based on its discretionary jurisdiction, on the ground that the decision was a "citation PCA" to *R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. v. Schoeff*, 178 So. 3d 487 (Fla. 4th DCA 2015), over which this Court had granted review.

On December 14, 2017, this Court issued its decision in *Schoeff*, finding that "the comparative fault statute does not apply to *Engle* progeny cases in which the jury finds for the plaintiff on the intentional torts such that the compensatory damage awards in those cases are not subject to reduction" and quashing the Fourth District's decision below. *Schoeff*, 42 Fla. L. Weekly S951. The Court's decision in *Schoeff* is thus controlling in this matter. Based on the holding in *Schoeff*, the Court should accept jurisdiction in this case, summarily quash the decision being reviewed, and remand to the district court for reconsideration.

However, PM USA respectfully continues to maintain that federal law impliedly preempts *Engle* progeny plaintiffs' non-intentional tort claims, and

therefore preserves its arguments regarding implied preemption for the purposes of review in the U.S. Supreme Court. In addition, PM USA also continues to assert its position that *Philip Morris USA*, *Inc. v. Douglas*, 110 So. 3d 419 (Fla. 2013) and the Fourth District Court of Appeal's decision in this case deny PM USA its federal due process rights, preserving those due process arguments, too, for review in the U.S. Supreme Court.

Dated: February 5, 2018 Respectfully submitted,

s/ Geoffrey J. Michael
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### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

WE HEREBY CERTIFY that a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served by electronic mail and through the Florida Court's E-Filing Portal on all counsel on the attached Service List this 5th day of February, 2018.

/s/ Geoffrey J. Michael
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